

Main features of Liberalism

- Individualistic
- Believe in human consciousness
- No religion of state
- Human Liberty and Rights
- Democracy
- Internationalism and World Peace
- Law is supreme
- Welfare state
- Competition

⑤ Marxist Approach

Politics is a reflection of economic power relations

Karl Marx First social scientist

Communist Manifesto

Das Capital

- Politics is an element of a social process

① → Materialistic explanation of History

Early socialistic society had no state and money and no class. When economic structure changed then there were two classes created -

Bourjua - Masters (स्वामीवर्ग) and

Proletariat - Slaves (दासवर्ग) Then

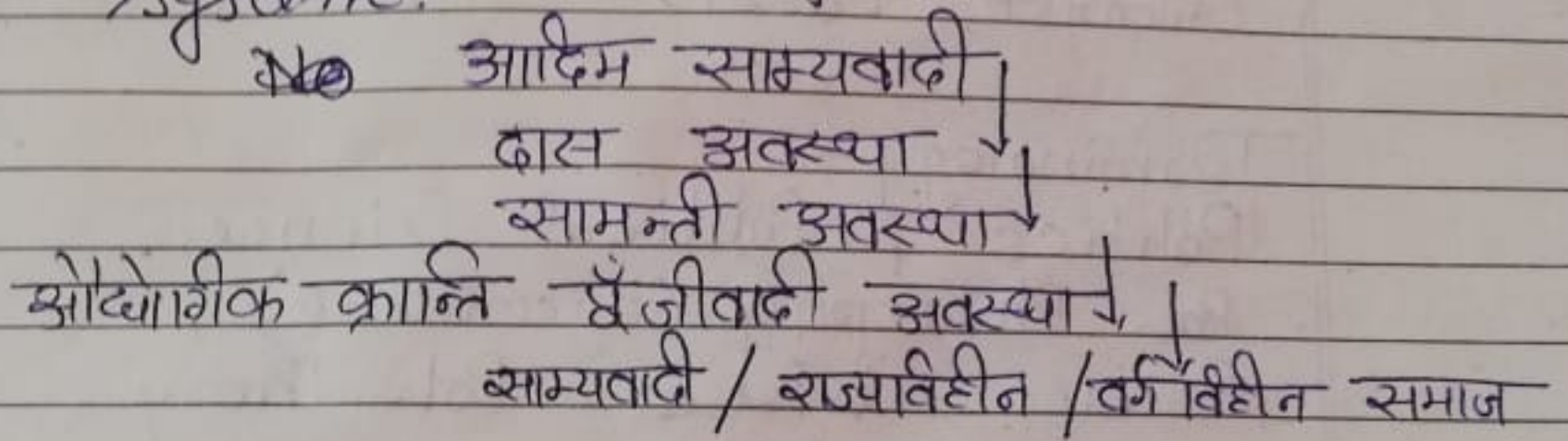
originated State and Politics.

② → Human being can be understood in social environment. These

Marxism is a statement about what society should be
is a statement about how society should exist and liberalis

and social interests.
③ The base of social system is class not individual. Human history is a history of class-struggle.

④ Economic system is the key of political and social system. Whole system changes because of the change in economic system.



⑤ Class struggle is a key of history इतिहास की अनिवार्यता इतिहास में परिवर्तन का नाम 'क्रान्ति' है।

⑥ State and government are instruments of subjugation (शोषण के यन्त्र-राज्य और शासन) exploitation

⑦ Believe in revolutionary methods

⑧ Politics is a mean to economic exploitation

⑨ In socialistic society Politics is a mean to social change and consciousness

⑩ Rule of Proletariat after revolution