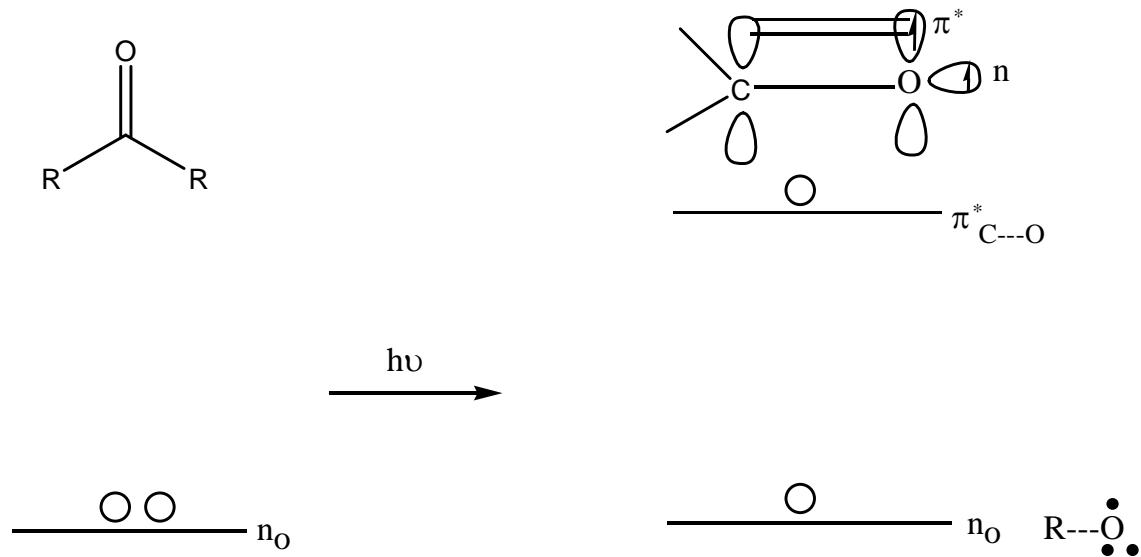


# Module1: Photochemistry of Carbonyl Compounds

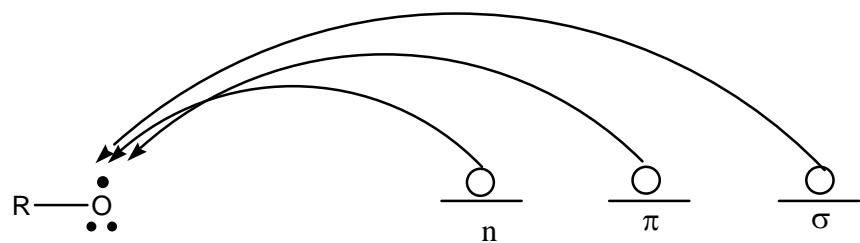
## Lecture1: Photochemistry of Carbonyl Compounds

## 1. Reactivity of $n\pi^*$

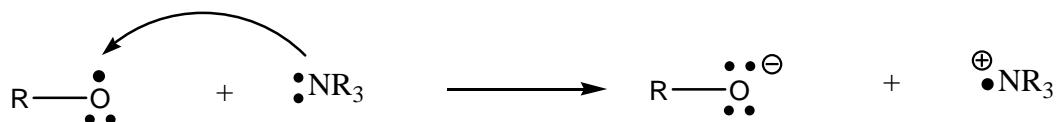


$n\pi^*$  Chemistry is dominated by non-bonded electron on the oxygen atom

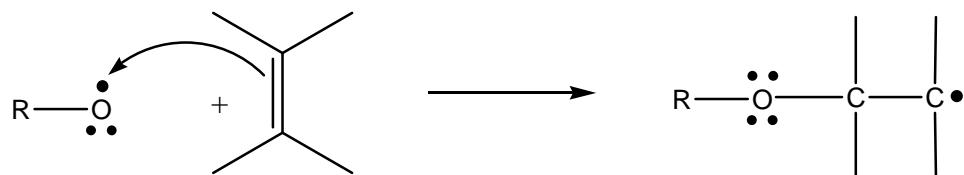
## 2. Reactivity of Alkoxy Radical



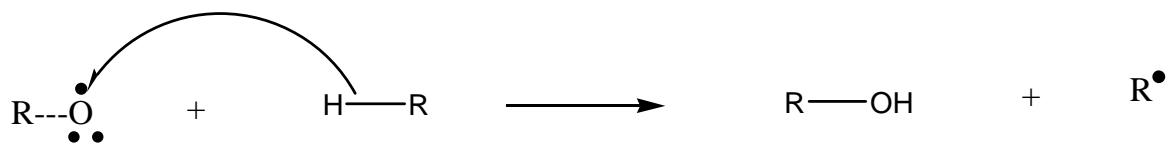
### 2.1. Redox reaction:



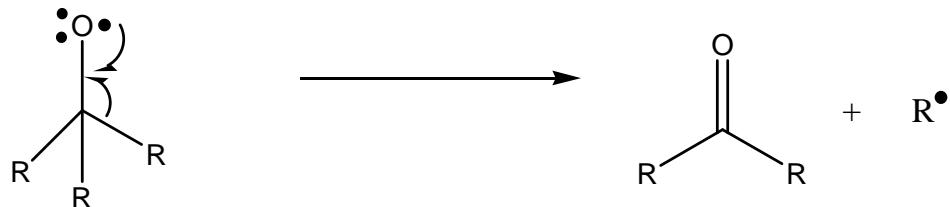
### 2.2. Polymerisation:



### 2.3. Hydrogen abstraction reaction:

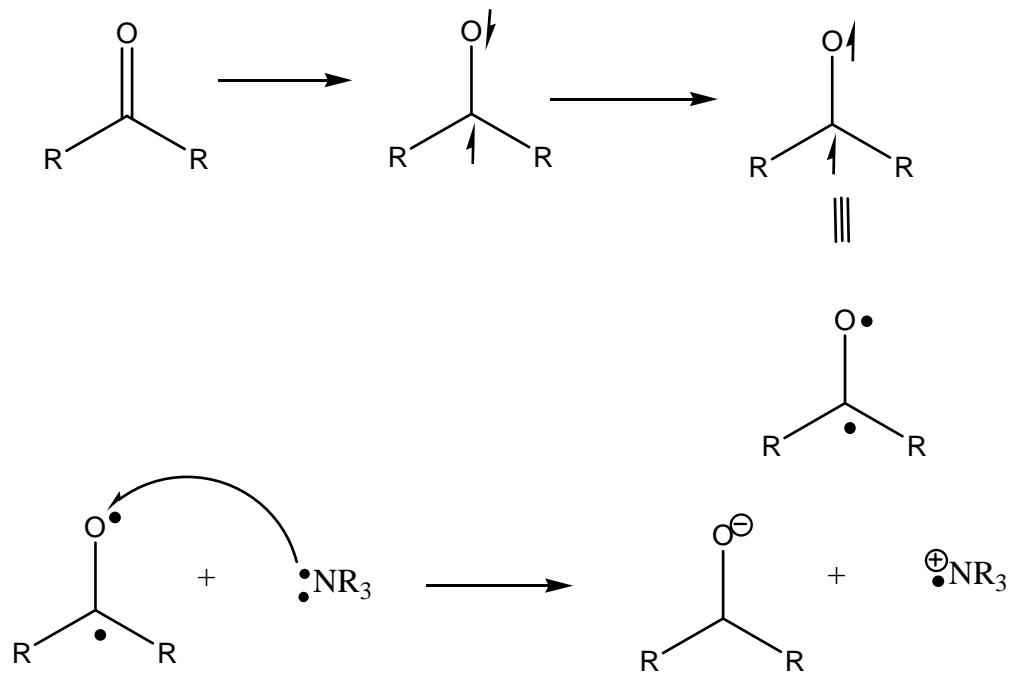


### 2.4. $\alpha$ -Cleavage:

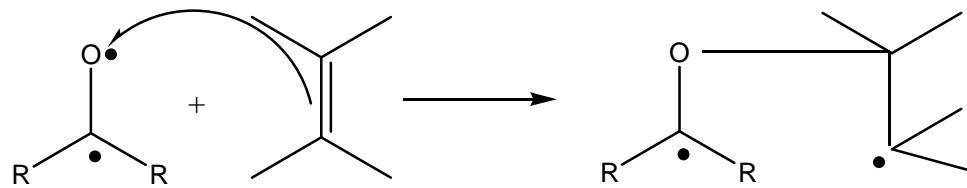


### 3. $n\pi^*$ excited carbonyl reactivity is similar to alkoxyl radical

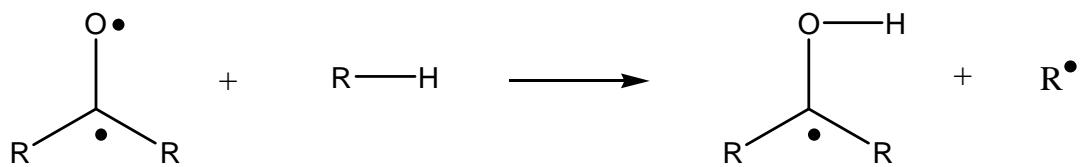
#### 3.1. Electron abstraction:



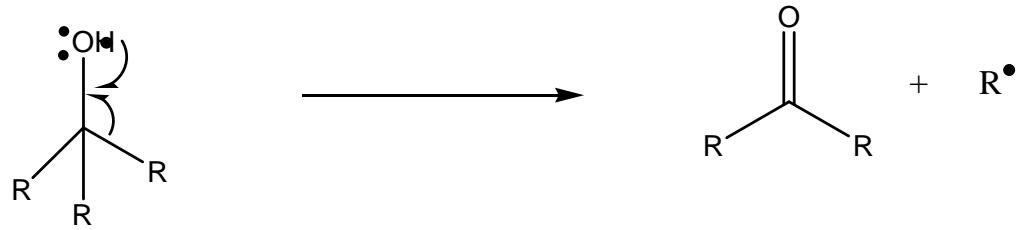
### 3.2.Addition to $\pi$ system (or) double bond:



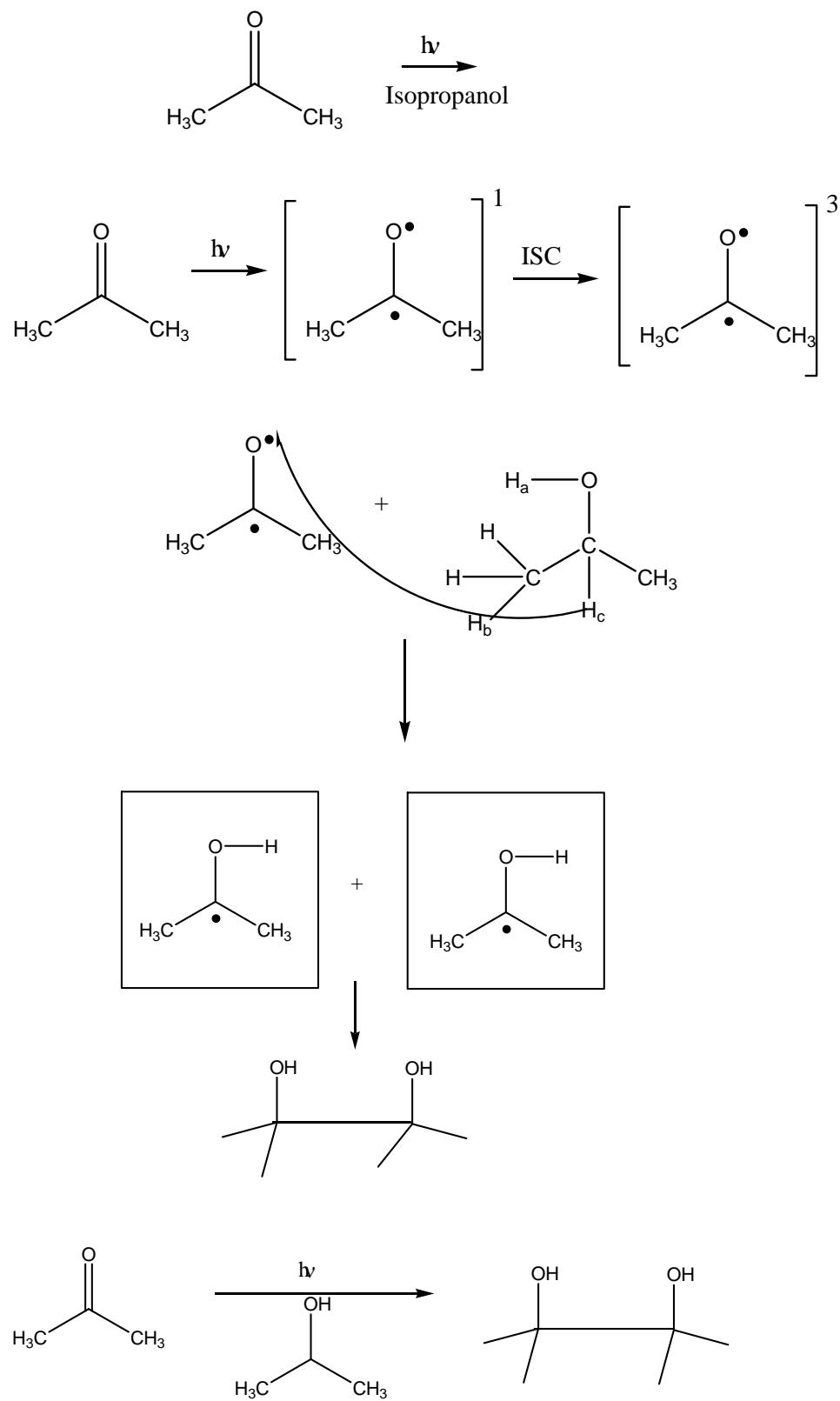
### 3.3.Hydrogen abstraction reaction:



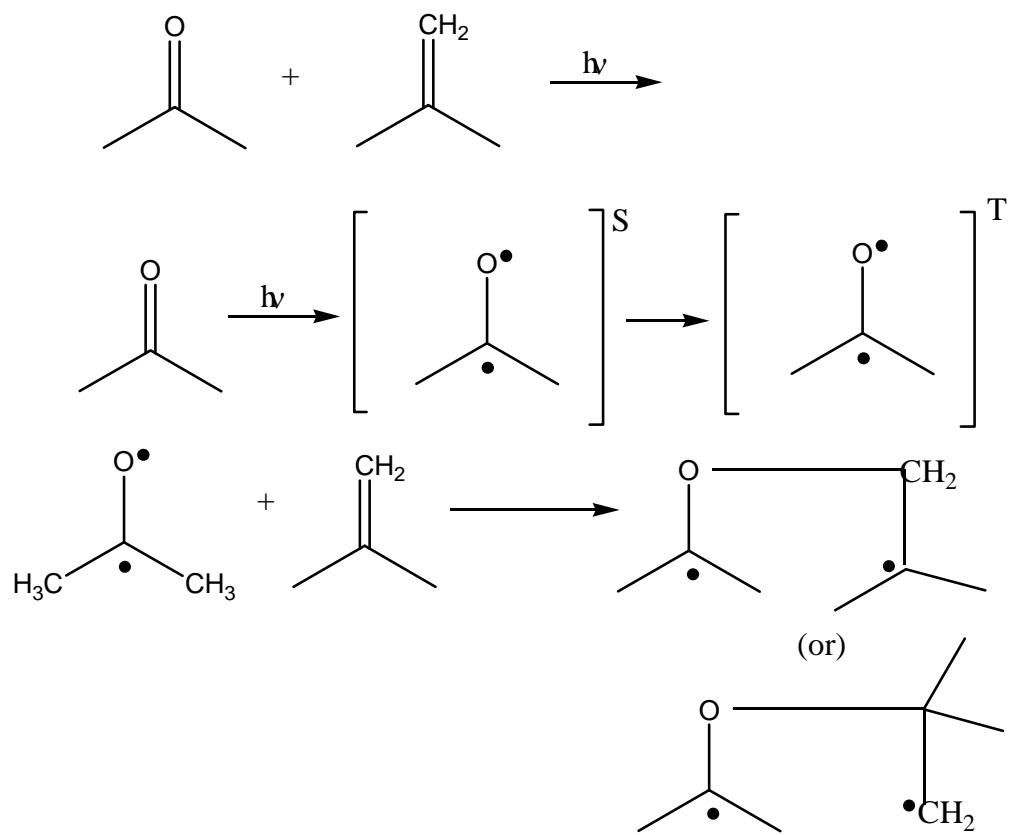
### 3.4. $\alpha$ - Cleavage reaction:



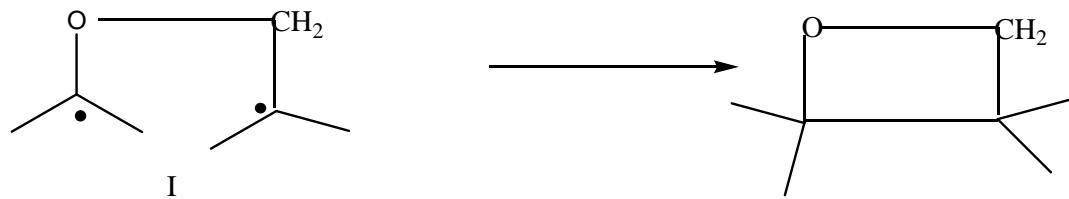
#### 4. Intermolecular hydrogen abstraction



## 5.Addition of $n\pi^*$ states to electron rich olefins



combination of biradical intermediate:



Hydrogen atom abstraction :

