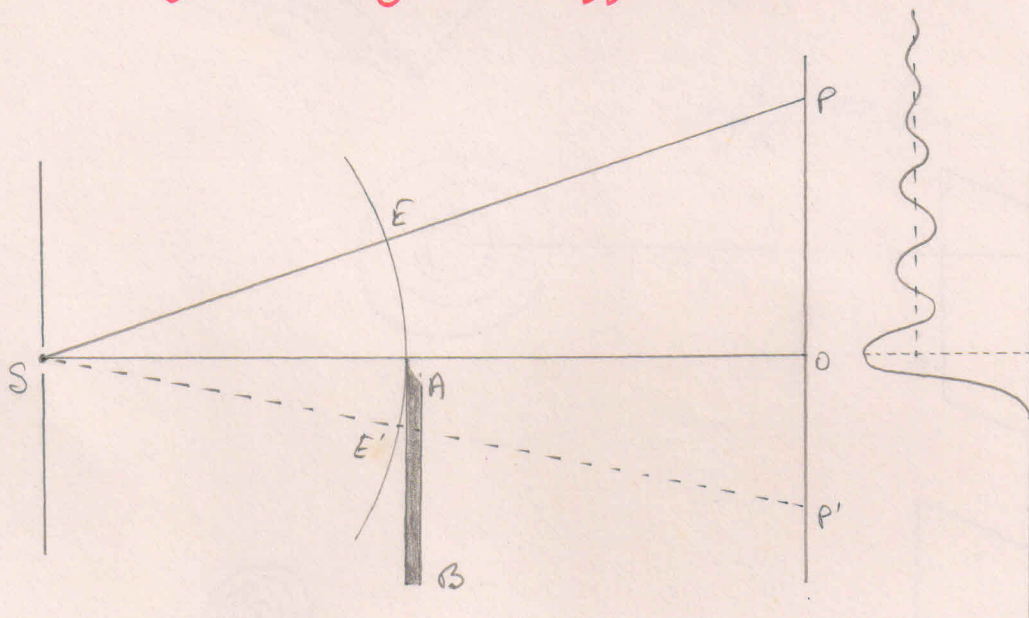


# 1) DIFFRACTION

## Diffraction:

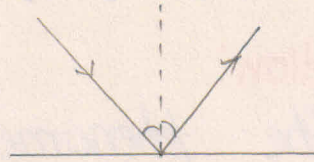
The phenomenon of bending round corners of an obstacle and entering into the region of the geometrical shadow is called Diffraction of light.

## Straight edge diffraction:



$$\lambda = 10^{-4} \text{ cm}$$

Body  $B \gg \lambda$   
then reflection



Body  $B \approx \lambda$   
then Diffraction



Body  $B \ll \lambda$   
then scattering



$$S \propto \frac{1}{\lambda^4}$$

