

$\|x\|_\infty$ is a norm on ℓ^∞ .

i) $\|x\|_\infty = \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} |\xi_j| \geq 0$ (non-negativity)

(ii) $\|x\|_\infty = 0 \iff \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} |\xi_j| = 0$

$\iff \xi_j = 0 \quad \forall j$

$\iff x = 0$

(iii) $\|\alpha x\|_\infty = \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} |\alpha \xi_j|$

$= |\alpha| \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} |\xi_j|$

$= |\alpha| \|x\|_\infty$ (homogeneity)

(iv) $\|x+y\|_\infty = \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} |\xi_j + \eta_j|$ where $x = \langle \xi_j \rangle_{j=1}^\infty, y = \langle \eta_j \rangle_{j=1}^\infty \in \ell^\infty$

$\leq \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} (|\xi_j| + |\eta_j|)$

$\leq \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} |\xi_j| + \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} |\eta_j|$

$= \|x\|_\infty + \|y\|_\infty$ (triangle inequality)

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} |\xi_j| \leq \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} |\xi_j| \\ |\eta_j| \leq \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} |\eta_j| \\ \Rightarrow |\xi_j| + |\eta_j| \leq \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} |\xi_j| + \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} |\eta_j| \\ \Rightarrow \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} (|\xi_j| + |\eta_j|) \leq \dots \end{array} \right.$

$\therefore (\ell^\infty, \|\cdot\|_\infty)$ is a Banach space (Normspace)

(7) The sequence space C_0 :
 $C_0 = \{x = \langle \xi_j \rangle_{j=1}^\infty \mid \langle \xi_j \rangle_{j=1}^\infty \rightarrow 0\}$

Define $\|\cdot\|_\infty: C_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ by

$\|x\|_\infty = \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} |\xi_j| \quad \forall x = \langle \xi_j \rangle \in C_0$

$(C_0, \|\cdot\|_\infty)$ is a normed space, $C_0 \subset \ell^\infty$

($\because$ every cgt seq. is bdd)

(8) The sequence space C :

$C = \{x = \langle \xi_j \rangle : \langle \xi_j \rangle_{j=1}^\infty \text{ is convergent}\}$

$\|x\|_\infty = \sup_{1 \leq j < \infty} |\xi_j| \quad \forall x = \langle \xi_j \rangle \in C$

$(C, \|\cdot\|_\infty)$ is a normed space, $C \subset \ell^\infty$ (every cgt seq. is bdd)