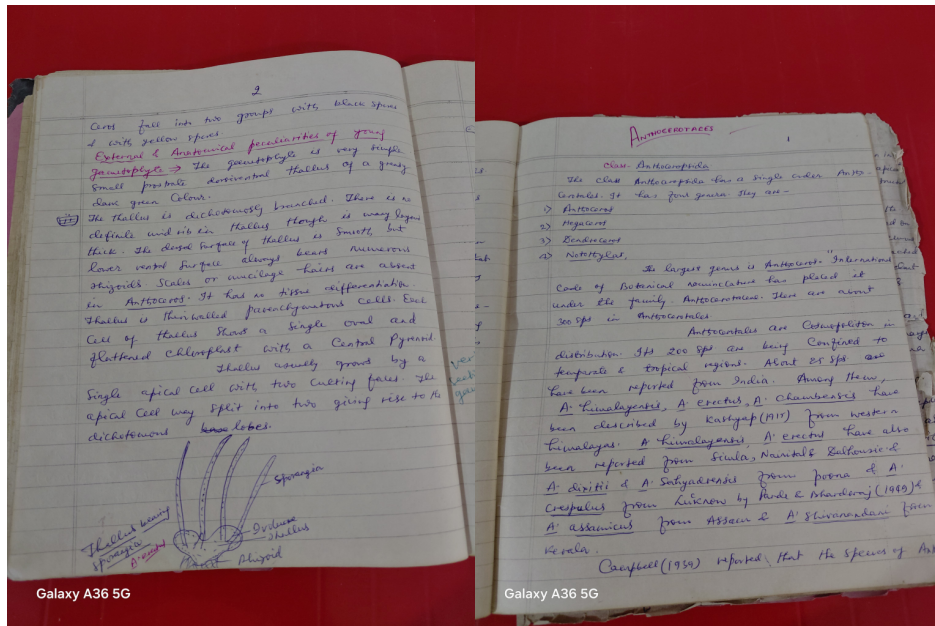




Galaxy A36 5G